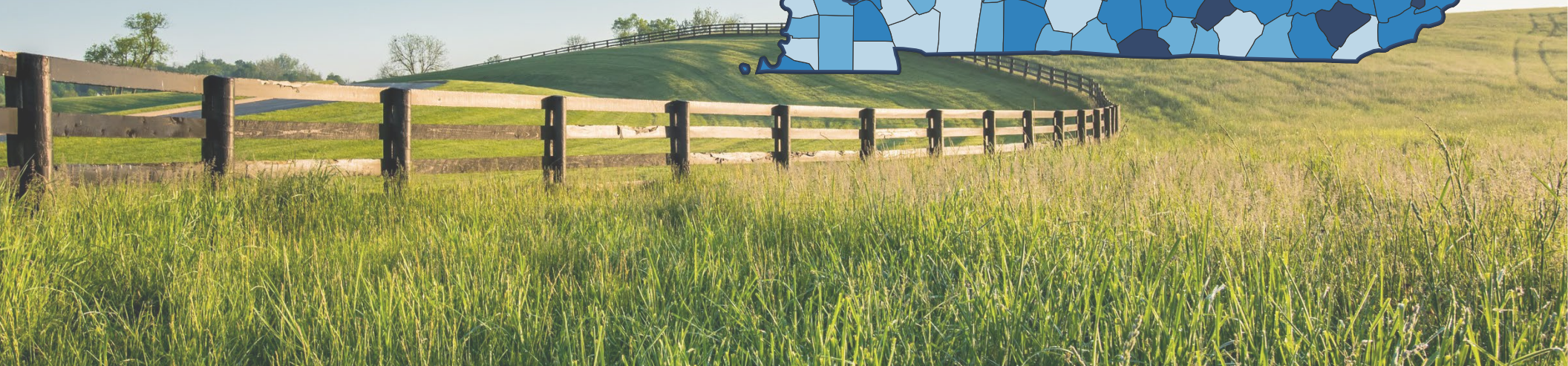
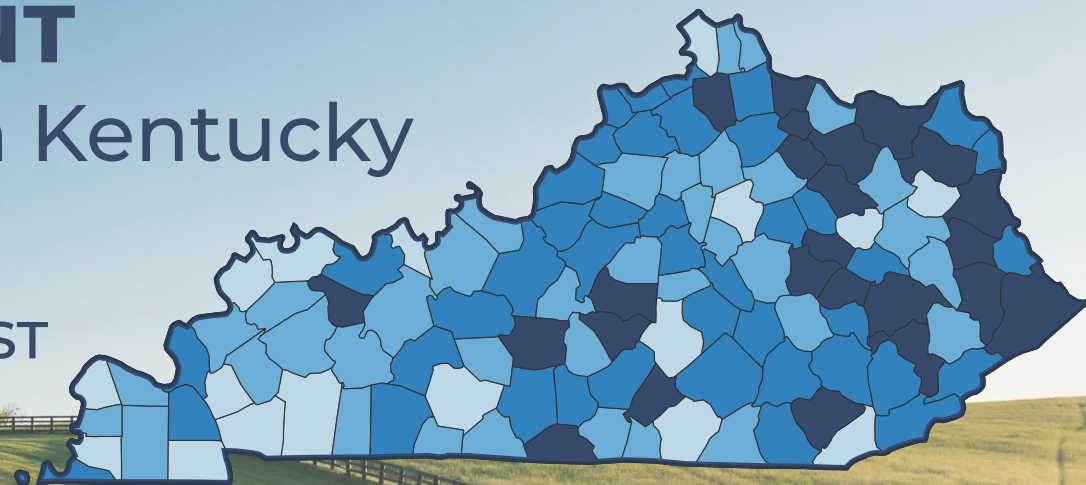


2021 KENTUCKY CANCER NEEDS ASSESSMENT

The Story of Cancer in Kentucky

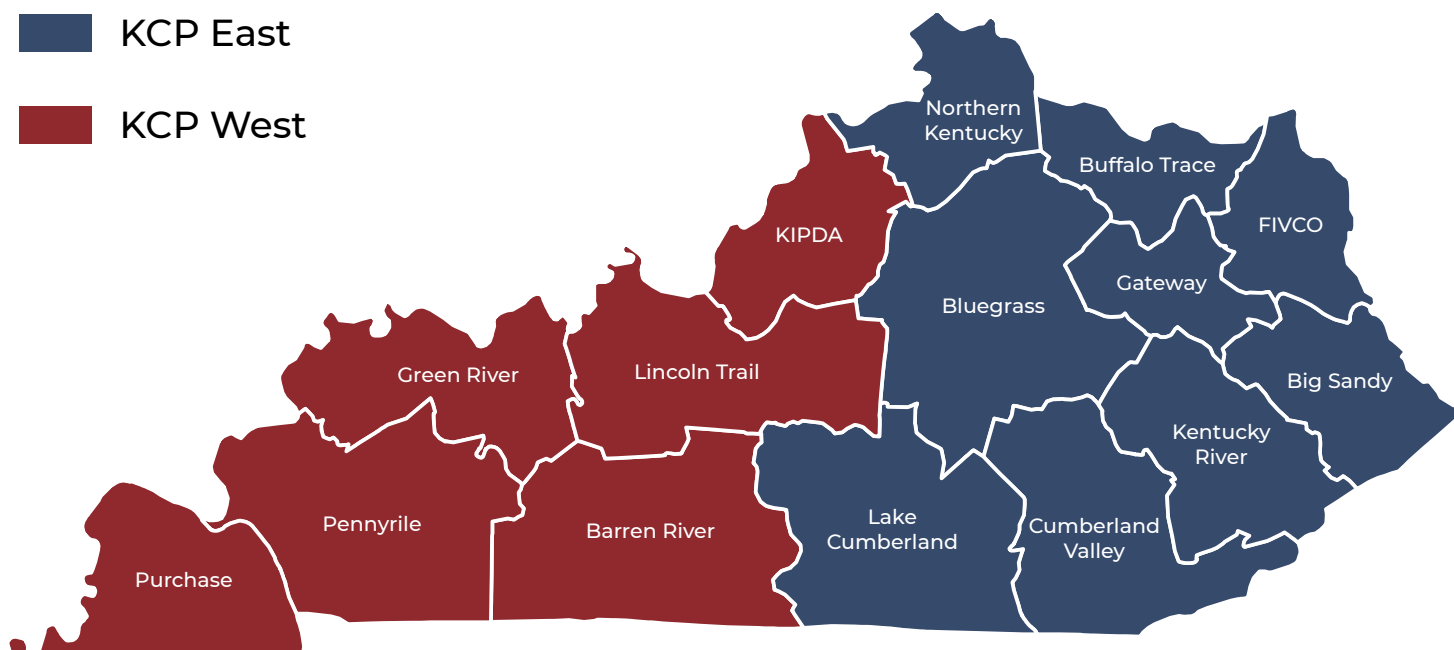
DISTRICT PROFILES: KCP WEST



AREA DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT PROFILES

The Commonwealth of Kentucky has 120 counties that are broken into 15 different Area Development Districts (ADDs). ADDs consist of anywhere from 5 to 17 counties in a contiguous geographic region. The mission of the ADDs is to bring local civic and governmental leaders together to accomplish major objectives and take advantage of opportunities which cannot be achieved or realized by those governments acting alone.

The purpose of the following pages is to summarize relevant social determinants of health, behavioral risk factors and cancer incidence and mortality at the ADD level to facilitate coordination in the realm of cancer prevention and control planning. The Kentucky Cancer Program (KCP)—jointly administered by the University of Kentucky (KCP East) and University of Louisville (KCP West)—has been charged with leading this task in Kentucky.



ADD PROFILE SOURCES

American Community Survey, 5-year Estimates, 2015-2019

Total population and age, sex, race and ethnicity breakdowns; Education completed; Uninsured; Median income; Living below poverty; Internet devices

County Health Rankings & Roadmaps, 2021

Access to parks and gyms

Health Resources and Services Administration, 2021

Hospitals and clinics; Geographic Health Professional Shortage Areas

Kentucky Behavioral Risk Factor Survey, 2016-2019

Smoking; Unhealthy weight; Physical inactivity; Unhealthy drinking (2018-2019)

Female breast, colorectal and Pap screening rates (2016 and 2018)

Lung screening rates (2017 and 2019)

Kentucky Cabinet for Health & Family Services, 2019

Medicaid enrollment

Kentucky Cancer Registry, 2014-2018

Cancer incidence and mortality rates; Late-stage diagnosis

US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2019

Access to healthy foods

DATA DEFINITIONS

Access to healthy foods	Lacking access to healthy foods is defined as residing in a low-income and low food access using vehicle census tract. A low-income census tract is one where (a) the poverty rate is 20 percent or greater; or (b) the median family income is less than or equal to 80 percent of the State-wide median family income; or (c) the tract is in a metropolitan area and has a median family income less than or equal to 80 percent of the metropolitan area's median family income. A census tract is considered low access if (a) at least 100 households are more than one-half mile from the nearest supermarket and have no access to a vehicle; or (b) at least 500 people or 33 percent of the population live more than 20 miles from the nearest supermarket, regardless of vehicle access.
Access to parks and gyms	Individuals are considered to have access to exercise opportunities [parks and gyms] if (a) they reside in a census block that is within a half mile of a park, or (b) they reside in an urban census block that is within one mile of a recreational facility, or (c) they reside in a rural census block that is within three miles of a recreational facility.
Breast, colorectal and lung screen	Individuals meeting the US Preventive Services Task Force recommendations for female breast, colorectal or lung cancer screening
Federally Qualified Health Center	Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs) are community-based health care providers that receive funds from the HRSA Health Center Program to provide primary care services in underserved areas. They must meet a stringent set of requirements, including providing care on a sliding fee scale based on ability to pay and operating under a governing board that includes patients.
Geographic Health Professional Shortage Area	A Geographic Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA) is a geographic area that has been designated by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) as having a shortage of health professionals in primary care
Pap screen	Females age 21 to 64 who have not had a hysterectomy and have had a Pap test in the past three years
Physical inactivity	Adults who did not participate in any physical activities for exercise outside of work in the past 30 days
Unhealthy drinking	Males who have had 5+ alcoholic drinks on one occasion in the past 30 days or average 2 alcoholic drinks daily; females who have had 4+ alcoholic drinks on one occasion in the past 30 days or average 1 alcoholic drink daily
Unhealthy weight	Adults with a BMI of 25 or higher

Population
302,859

Annual New
Cancer Cases
1,797

Social Determinants of Health



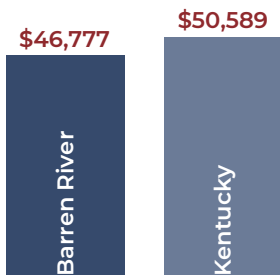
51%
female

23%
under 18

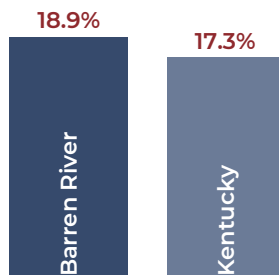
16%
over 64

6%
uninsured

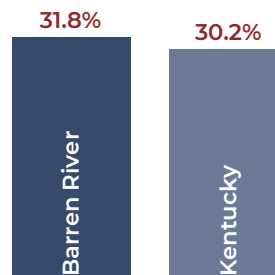
Median Income



Below Poverty



On Medicaid



People Lacking Access



20%
to healthy foods

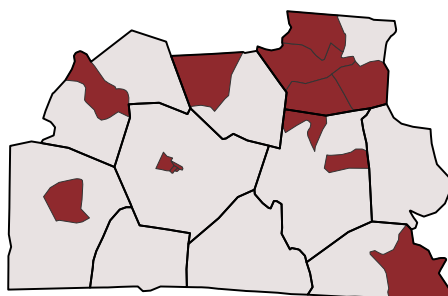


48%
to parks and gyms

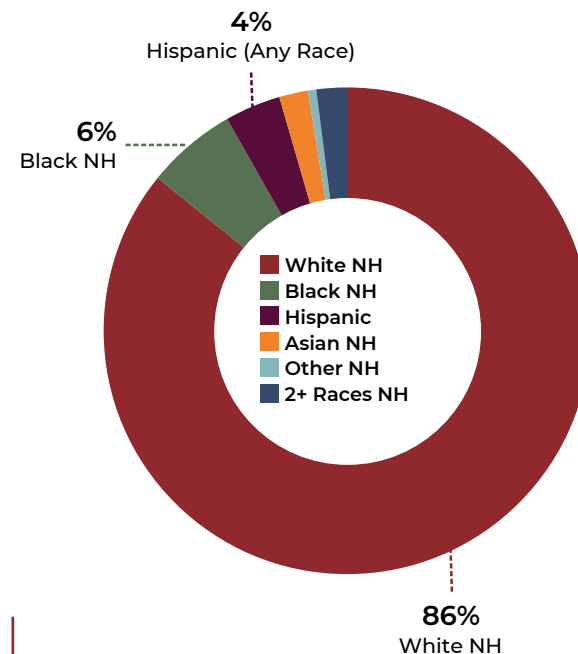


15%
to internet devices

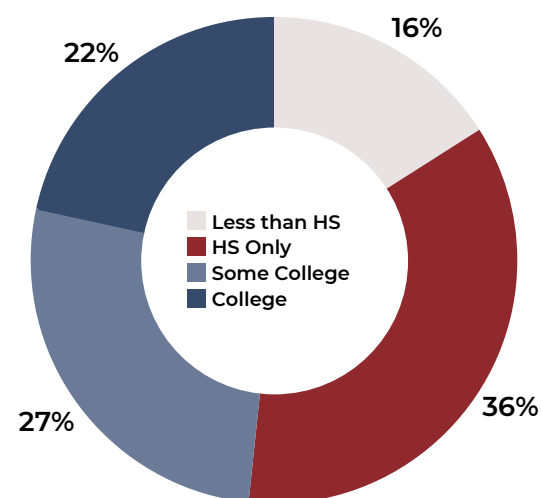
Areas Lacking Access to Healthy Foods



Race and Ethnicity



Education Completed



College Graduation in KY: 24%

Healthcare System



11 Hospitals

19 Rural Health Clinics

22 Federally-Qualified Health Centers

2 Geographic Health Professional Shortage Areas

Cancer-related Outcomes

Cancer Risk Factors



29%
currently
smoke



69%
unhealthy
weight



51%
physically
inactive



15%
unhealthy
drinking

Screening Rates & Late-Stage Diagnosis



8%
lung
screen

12th of 15 ADDs

77%
late stage

6th of 15 ADDs



74%
breast
screen

9th of 15 ADDs

27%
late stage

9th of 15 ADDs



63%
colorectal
screen

11th of 15 ADDs

40%
late stage

5th of 15 ADDs



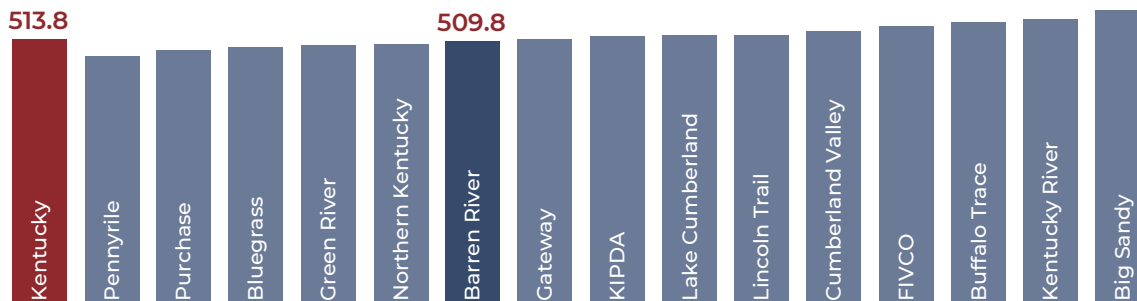
76%
Pap
screen

9th of 15 ADDs

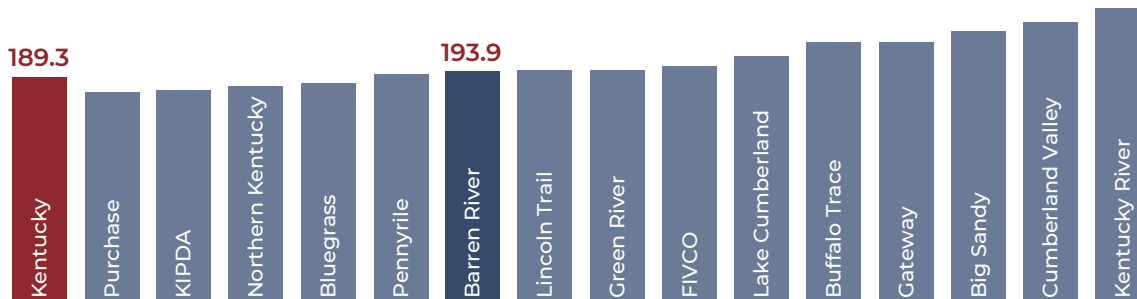
51%
late stage

12th of 15 ADDs

All Cancer Site Incidence (US rate: 438.3)



All Cancer Site Mortality (US rate: 147.5)



Top 5 Incidence Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Female Breast	3rd	114.0
Prostate	8th	95.9
Lung & Bronchus	8th	92.5
Melanoma	10th	28.8
Endometrium	4th	23.0

Top 5 Mortality Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Lung & Bronchus	7th	64.0
Female Breast	6th	20.7
Prostate	9th	19.5
Colon & Rectum	7th	17.7
Pancreas	8th	11.2

Rates are age adjusted per 100k residents

For ranking "of 15 ADDs":
1st indicates best, 15th indicates worst

visit www.KYCancerNeeds.org
for more resources

Population
216,083

Annual New
Cancer Cases
1,367

Social Determinants of Health



51%
female

24%
under 18

17%
over 64

5%
uninsured

Median Income

\$49,725



\$50,589



Below Poverty

17.7%



17.3%



On Medicaid

29.7%



30.2%



People Lacking Access



13%
to healthy foods

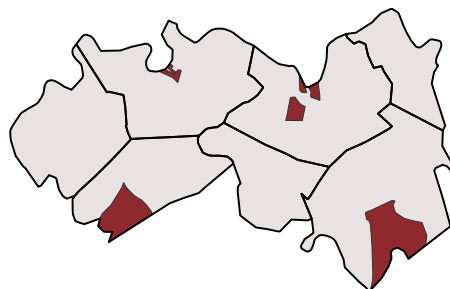


37%
to parks and gyms

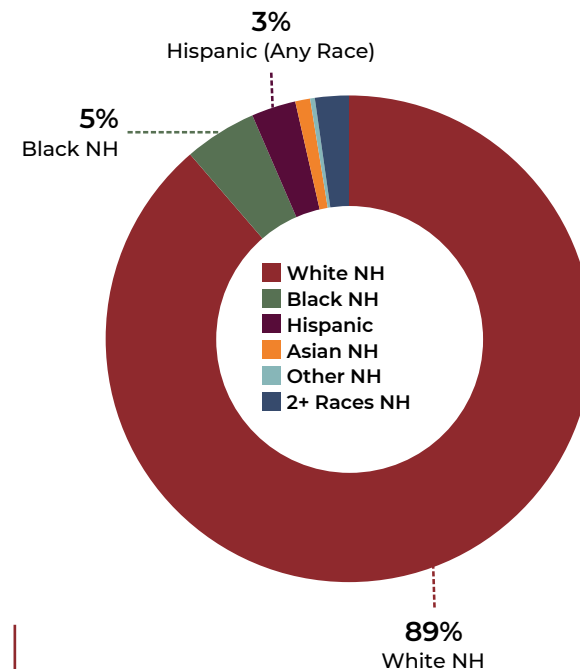


14%
to internet devices

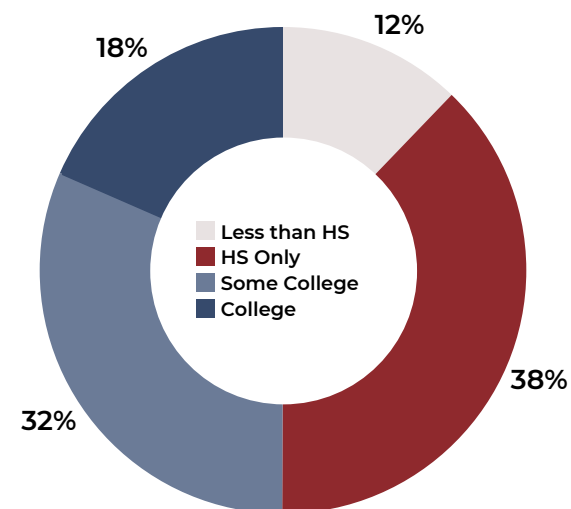
Areas Lacking Access to Healthy Foods



Race and Ethnicity



Education Completed



College Graduation in KY: 24%

Healthcare System



5 Hospitals

4 Rural Health Clinics

7 Federally-Qualified Health Centers

3 Geographic Health Professional Shortage Areas

Cancer-related Outcomes

Cancer Risk Factors



22%
currently
smoke



71%
unhealthy
weight



51%
physically
inactive



18%
unhealthy
drinking

Screening Rates & Late-Stage Diagnosis



13%
lung
screen

8th of 15 ADDs

72%
late stage

1st of 15 ADDs



81%
breast
screen

2nd of 15 ADDs

24%
late stage

4th of 15 ADDs



73%
colorectal
screen

4th of 15 ADDs

44%
late stage

9th of 15 ADDs



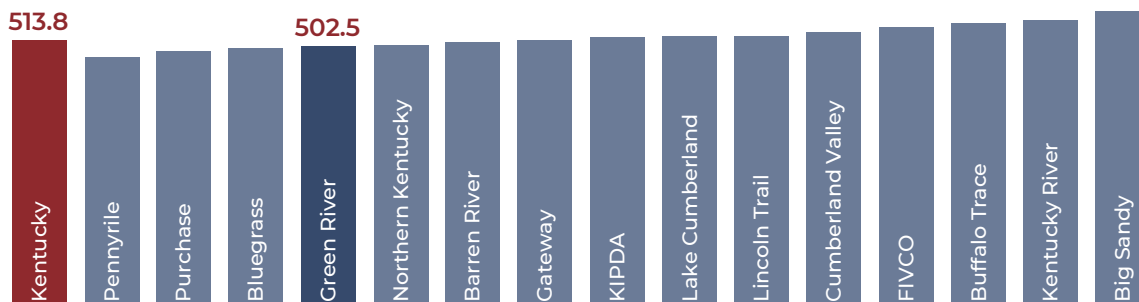
79%
Pap
screen

6th of 15 ADDs

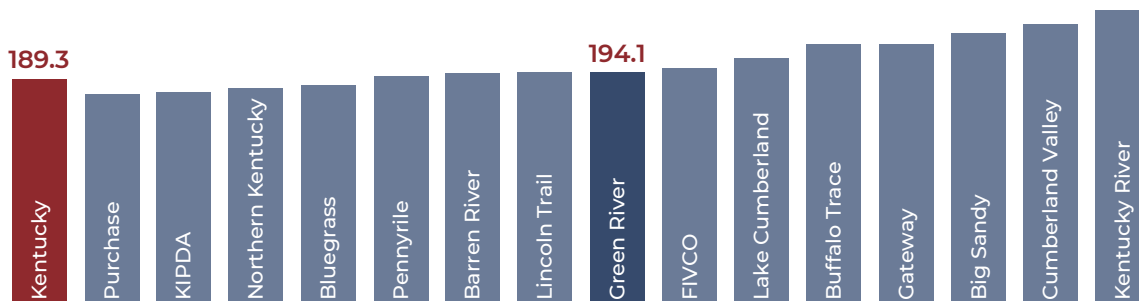
45%
late stage

8th of 15 ADDs

All Cancer Site Incidence (US rate: 438.3)



All Cancer Site Mortality (US rate: 147.5)



Top 5 Incidence Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Female Breast	11th	131.3
Prostate	14th	108.3
Lung & Bronchus	6th	85.9
Melanoma	5th	26.8
Urinary Bladder	11th	24.0

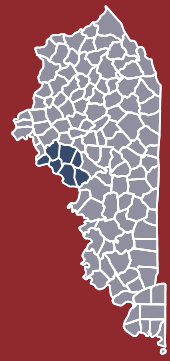
Top 5 Mortality Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Lung & Bronchus	6th	62.2
Female Breast	3rd	19.6
Prostate	8th	19.3
Colon & Rectum	4th	15.5
Pancreas	3rd	10.3

Rates are age adjusted per 100k residents

For ranking "of 15 ADDs":
1st indicates best, 15th indicates worst

visit www.KYCancerNeeds.org
for more resources



Population
1,004,031

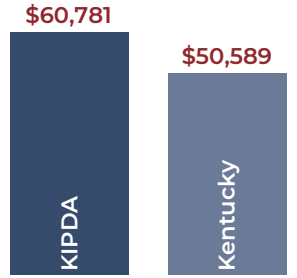
Annual New
Cancer Cases
6,159

Social Determinants of Health

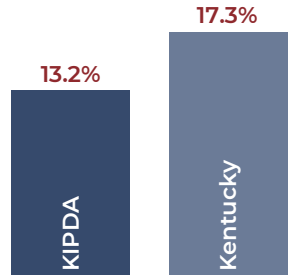


51% female | **23%** under 18 | **15%** over 64 | **5%** uninsured

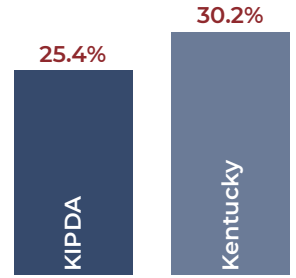
Median Income



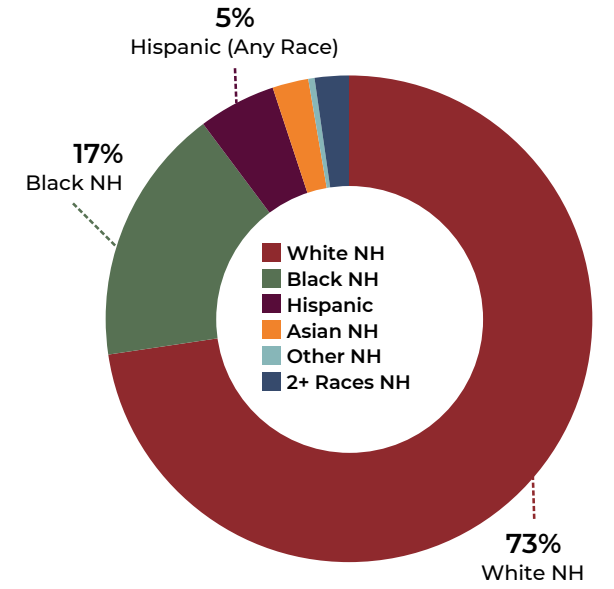
Below Poverty



On Medicaid



Race and Ethnicity



People Lacking Access



20%
to healthy foods

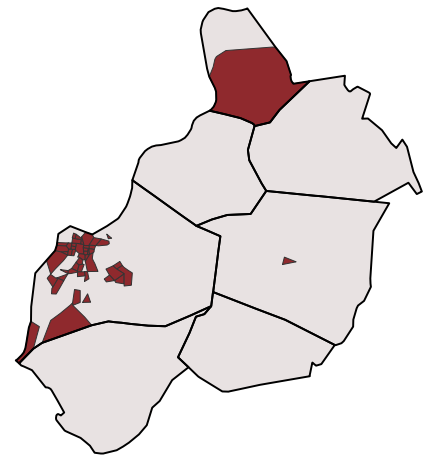


13%
to parks and gyms

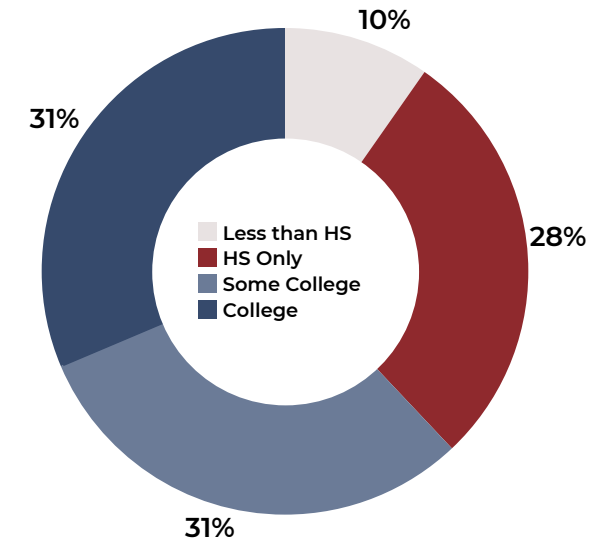


10%
to internet devices

Areas Lacking Access to Healthy Foods



Education Completed



Healthcare System



14 Hospitals | **5** Rural Health Clinics
16 Federally-Qualified Health Centers
0 Geographic Health Professional Shortage Areas

College Graduation in KY: 24%

Cancer-related Outcomes

Cancer Risk Factors



23%
currently
smoke



69%
unhealthy
weight



43%
physically
inactive



19%
unhealthy
drinking

Screening Rates & Late-Stage Diagnosis



23%
lung
screen

1st of 15 ADDs

76%
late stage

4th of 15 ADDs



81%
breast
screen

3rd of 15 ADDs

23%
late stage

3rd of 15 ADDs



72%
colorectal
screen

6th of 15 ADDs

43%
late stage

7th of 15 ADDs



85%
Pap
screen

3rd of 15 ADDs

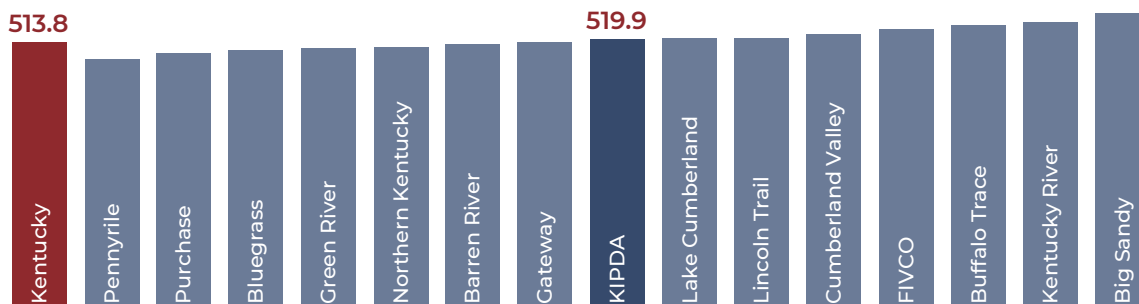
35%
late stage

2nd of 15 ADDs

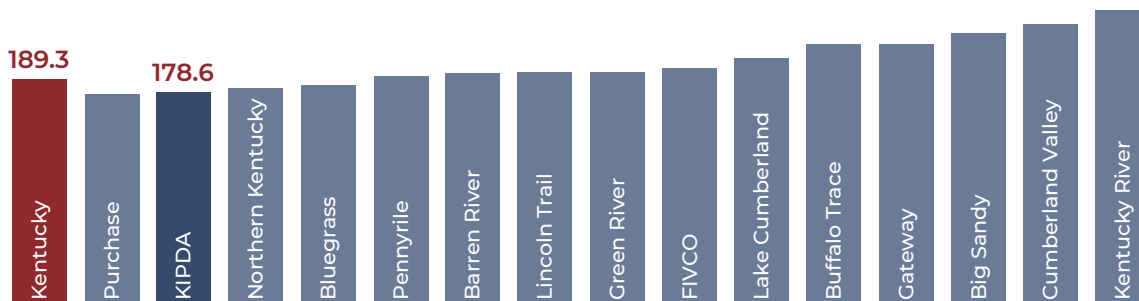
Top 5 Incidence Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Female Breast	13th	137.3
Prostate	15th	122.9
Lung & Bronchus	3rd	80.3
Melanoma	8th	28.2
Endometrium	5th	24.9

All Cancer Site Incidence (US rate: 438.3)



All Cancer Site Mortality (US rate: 147.5)



Top 5 Mortality Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Lung & Bronchus	2nd	54.9
Female Breast	10th	21.2
Prostate	3rd	18.0
Colon & Rectum	2nd	14.9
Pancreas	11th	12.0

Rates are age adjusted per 100k residents

For ranking "of 15 ADDs":
1st indicates best, 15th indicates worst

visit www.KYCancerNeeds.org
for more resources

Population
274,253

Annual New
Cancer Cases
1,680

Social Determinants of Health



50%
female

24%
under 18

15%
over 64

5%
uninsured

Median Income



Below Poverty



On Medicaid



People Lacking Access



14%
to healthy foods

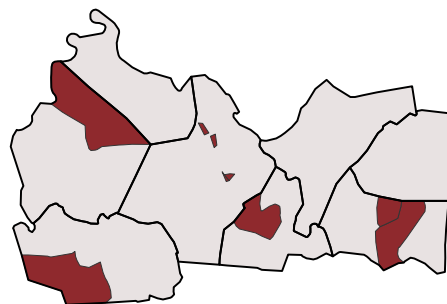


45%
to parks and gyms



13%
to internet devices

Areas Lacking Access to Healthy Foods



Healthcare System



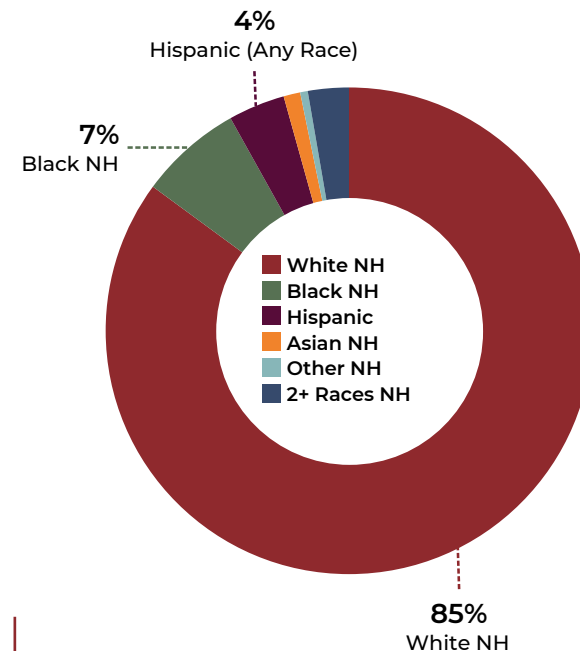
7 Hospitals

18 Rural Health Clinics

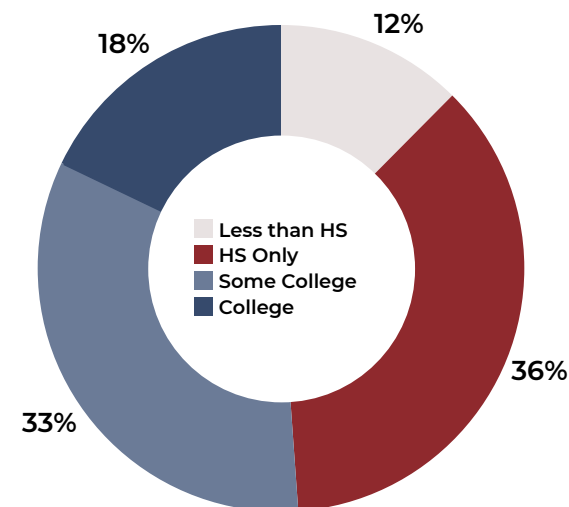
44 Federally-Qualified Health Centers

1 Geographic Health Professional Shortage Areas

Race and Ethnicity



Education Completed



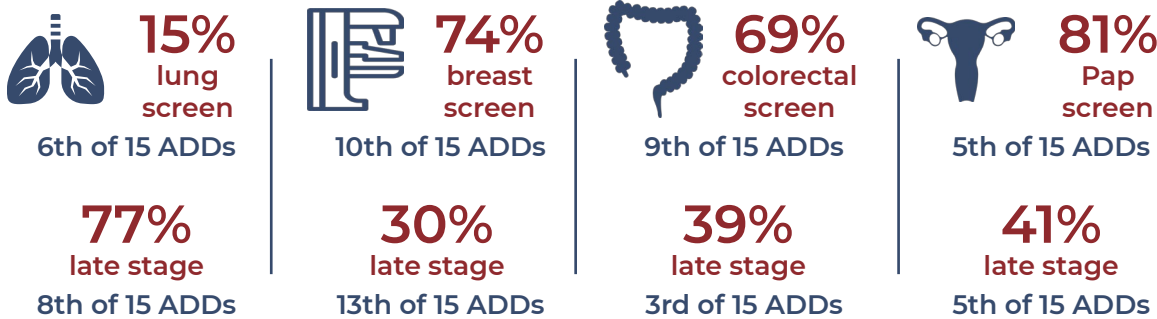
College Graduation in KY: 24%

Cancer-related Outcomes

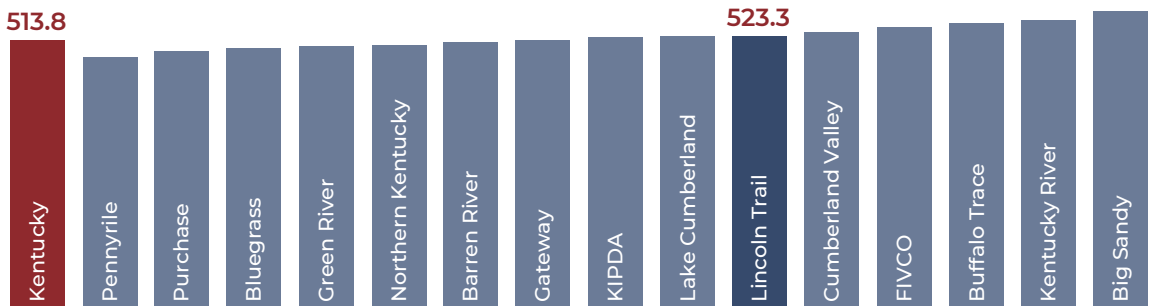
Cancer Risk Factors



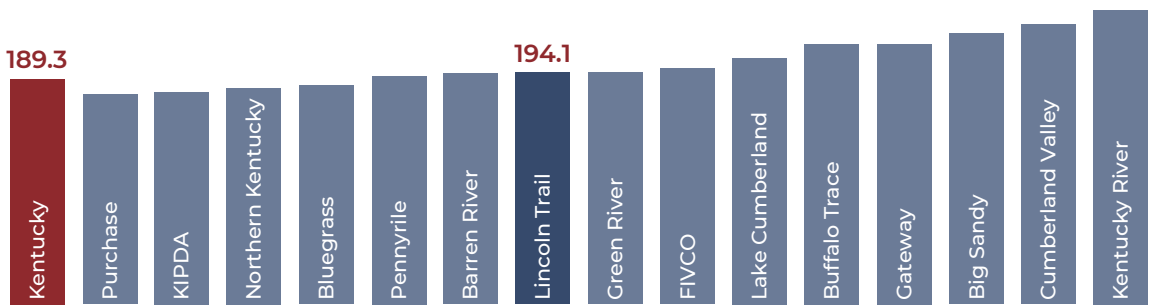
Screening Rates & Late-Stage Diagnosis



All Cancer Site Incidence (US rate: 438.3)



All Cancer Site Mortality (US rate: 147.5)



Top 5 Incidence Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Female Breast	6th	114.7
Prostate	13th	107.6
Lung & Bronchus	7th	91.5
Melanoma	11th	28.9
Endometrium	7th	28.2

Top 5 Mortality Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Lung & Bronchus	9th	66.1
Female Breast	11th	21.9
Prostate	11th	20.2
Colon & Rectum	10th	18.2
Pancreas	7th	11.1

Rates are age adjusted per 100k residents

For ranking “of 15 ADDs”:
1st indicates best, 15th indicates worst

visit www.KYCancerNeeds.org
for more resources

Population
213,669

Annual New
Cancer Cases
1,267

Social Determinants of Health



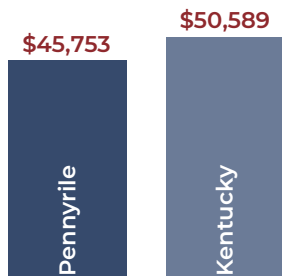
49%
female

24%
under 18

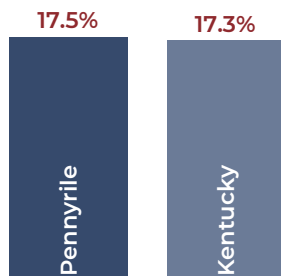
17%
over 64

8%
uninsured

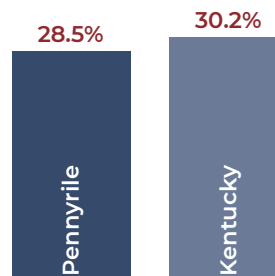
Median Income



Below Poverty



On Medicaid



People Lacking Access



17%
to healthy foods

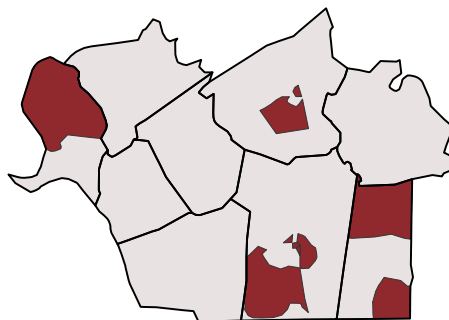


53%
to parks and gyms

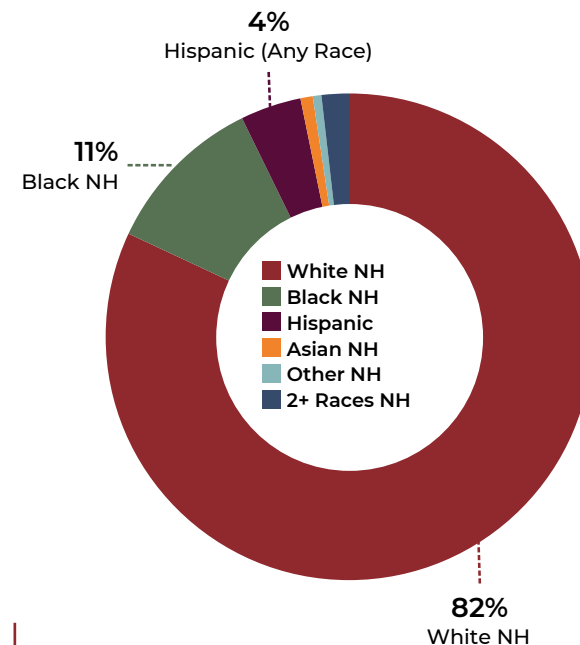


17%
to internet devices

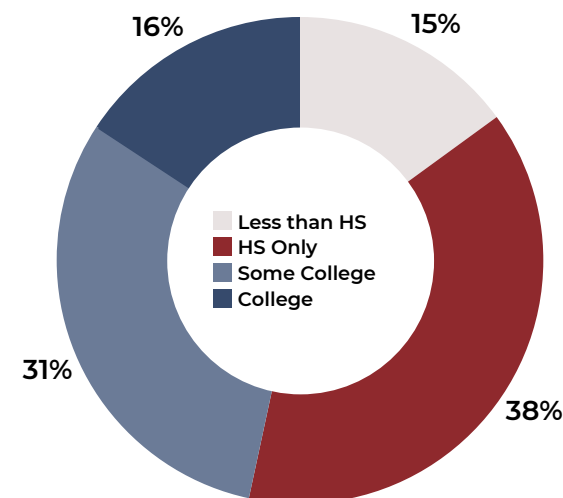
Areas Lacking Access to Healthy Foods



Race and Ethnicity



Education Completed



College Graduation in KY: 24%

Healthcare System



11 Hospitals

33 Rural Health Clinics

9 Federally-Qualified Health Centers

2 Geographic Health Professional Shortage Areas

Cancer-related Outcomes

Cancer Risk Factors



26%
currently
smoke



71%
unhealthy
weight



60%
physically
inactive



14%
unhealthy
drinking

Screening Rates & Late-Stage Diagnosis



8%
lung
screen
13th of 15 ADDs

79%
late stage
11th of 15 ADDs



80%
breast
screen
4th of 15 ADDs

28%
late stage
11th of 15 ADDs



70%
colorectal
screen
8th of 15 ADDs

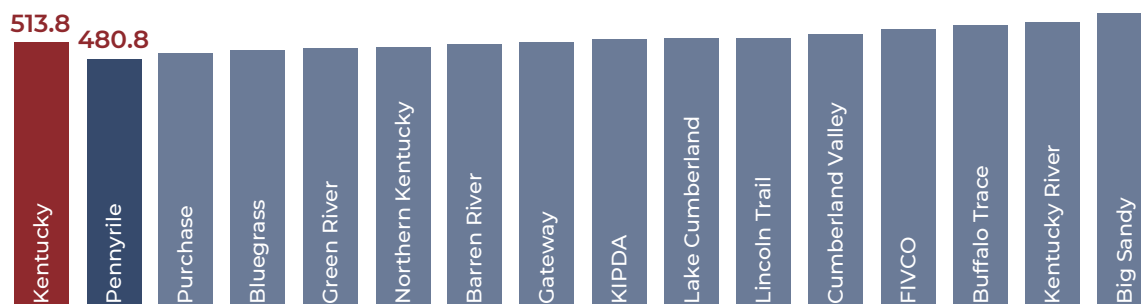
39%
late stage
2nd of 15 ADDs



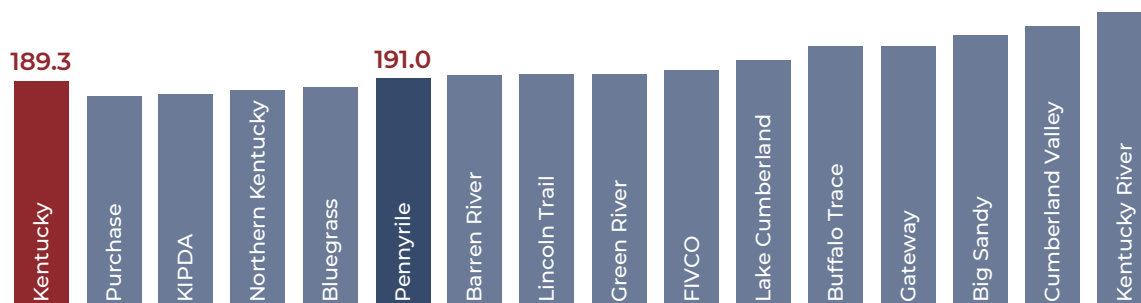
86%
Pap
screen
2nd of 15 ADDs

46%
late stage
10th of 15 ADDs

All Cancer Site Incidence (US rate: 438.3)



All Cancer Site Mortality (US rate: 147.5)



Top 5 Incidence Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Female Breast	2nd	112.7
Prostate	9th	99.2
Lung & Bronchus	5th	85.9
Melanoma	1st	23.1
Urinary Bladder	8th	22.5

Top 5 Mortality Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Lung & Bronchus	5th	61.0
Female Breast	2nd	18.1
Colon & Rectum	5th	15.8
Prostate	1st	15.6
Pancreas	4th	10.5

Rates are age adjusted per 100k residents

For ranking "of 15 ADDs":
1st indicates best, 15th indicates worst

visit www.KYCancerNeeds.org
for more resources

Population
196,001

Annual New
Cancer Cases
1,293

Social Determinants of Health



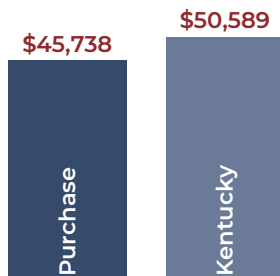
51%
female

21%
under 18

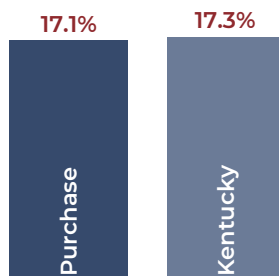
19%
over 64

6%
uninsured

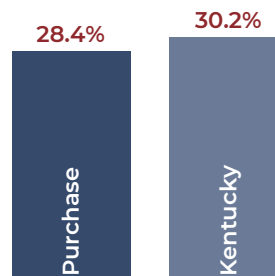
Median Income



Below Poverty



On Medicaid



People Lacking Access



18%
to healthy foods

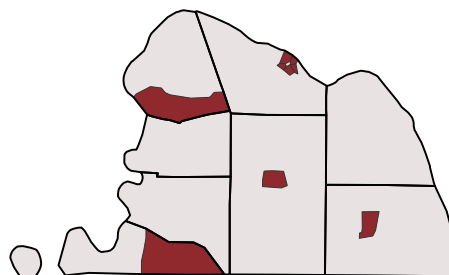


38%
to parks and gyms

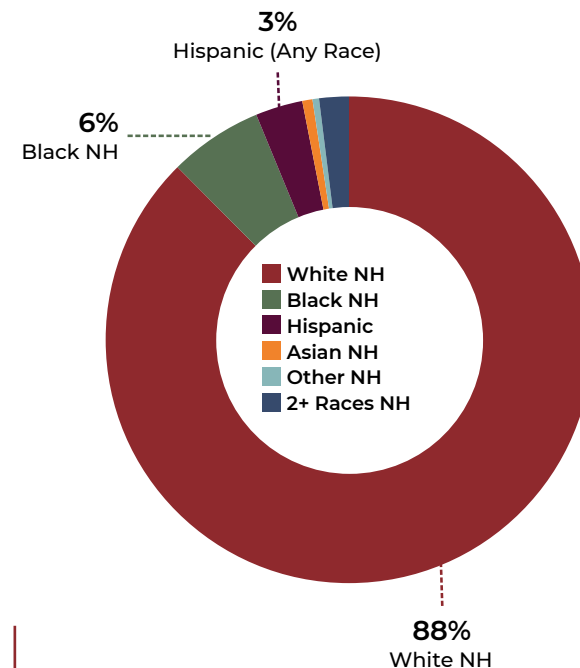


14%
to internet devices

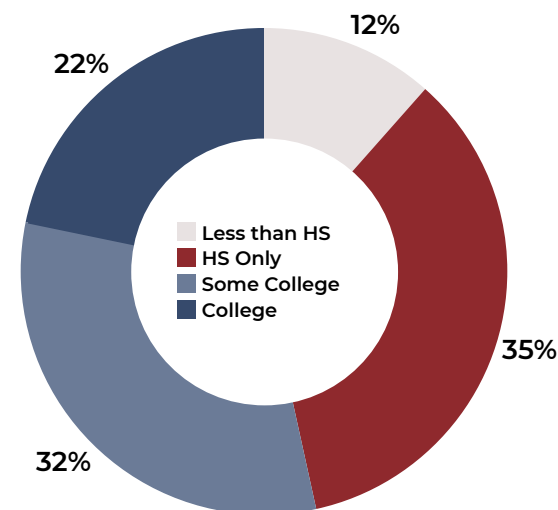
Areas Lacking Access to Healthy Foods



Race and Ethnicity



Education Completed



College Graduation in KY: 24%

Healthcare System



6 Hospitals

9 Rural Health Clinics

6 Federally-Qualified Health Centers

1 Geographic Health Professional Shortage Areas

Cancer-related Outcomes

Cancer Risk Factors



23%
currently
smoke



68%
unhealthy
weight



55%
physically
inactive



15%
unhealthy
drinking

Screening Rates & Late-Stage Diagnosis



21%
lung
screen

3rd of 15 ADDs

78%
late stage

10th of 15 ADDs



84%
breast
screen

1st of 15 ADDs

23%
late stage

2nd of 15 ADDs



78%
colorectal
screen

1st of 15 ADDs

36%
late stage

1st of 15 ADDs



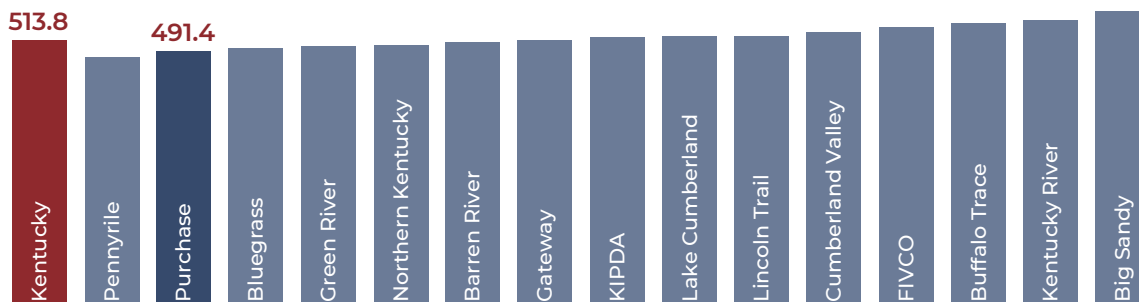
86%
Pap
screen

1st of 15 ADDs

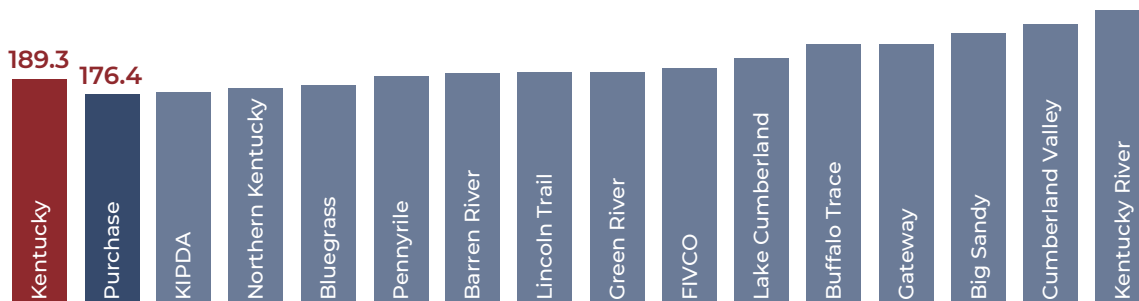
38%
late stage

4th of 15 ADDs

All Cancer Site Incidence (US rate: 438.3)



All Cancer Site Mortality (US rate: 147.5)



Top 5 Incidence Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Female Breast	10th	126.3
Prostate	12th	104.2
Lung & Bronchus	2nd	78.5
Melanoma	14th	33.6
Urinary Bladder	10th	23.9

Top 5 Mortality Rates

Cancer Site	of 15 ADDs	Rate/100k
Lung & Bronchus	1st	54.7
Prostate	5th	18.1
Female Breast	1st	16.2
Colon & Rectum	1st	13.2
Pancreas	12th	12.7

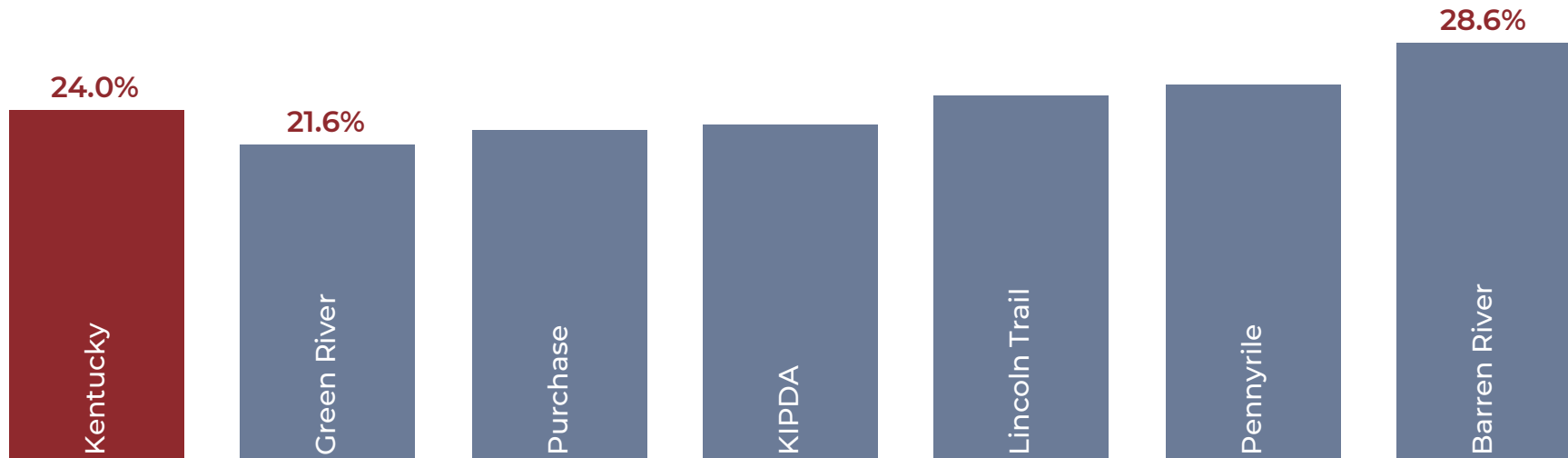
Rates are age adjusted per 100k residents

For ranking "of 15 ADDs":
1st indicates best, 15th indicates worst

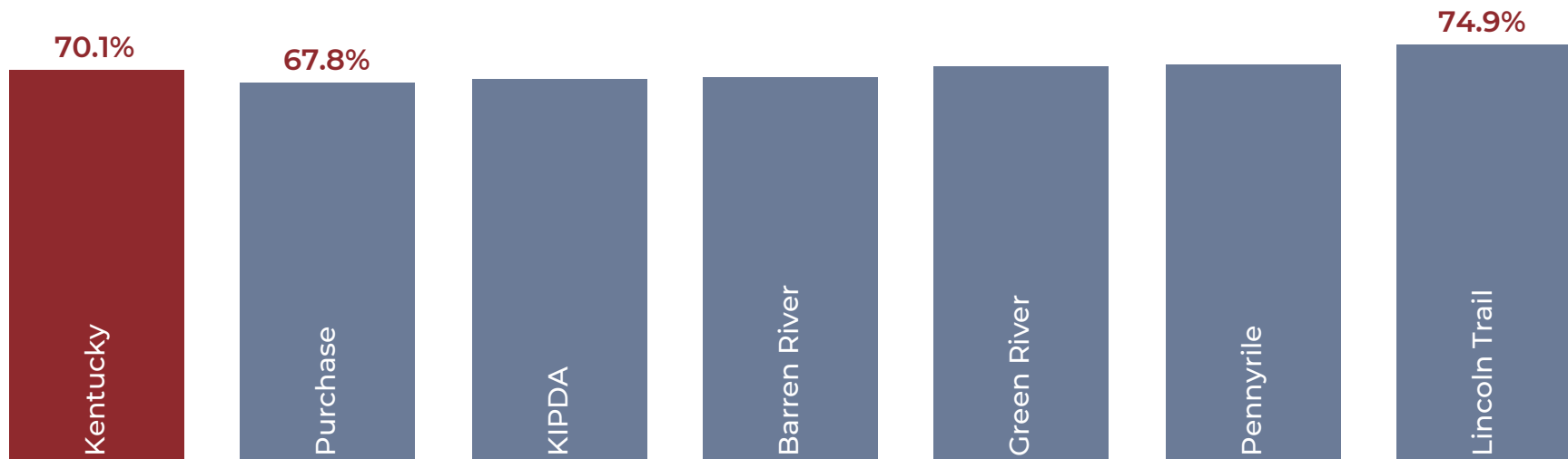
visit www.KYCancerNeeds.org
for more resources

BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTOR COMPARISONS

Currently Smoke Comparison (US rate: 15.3%)

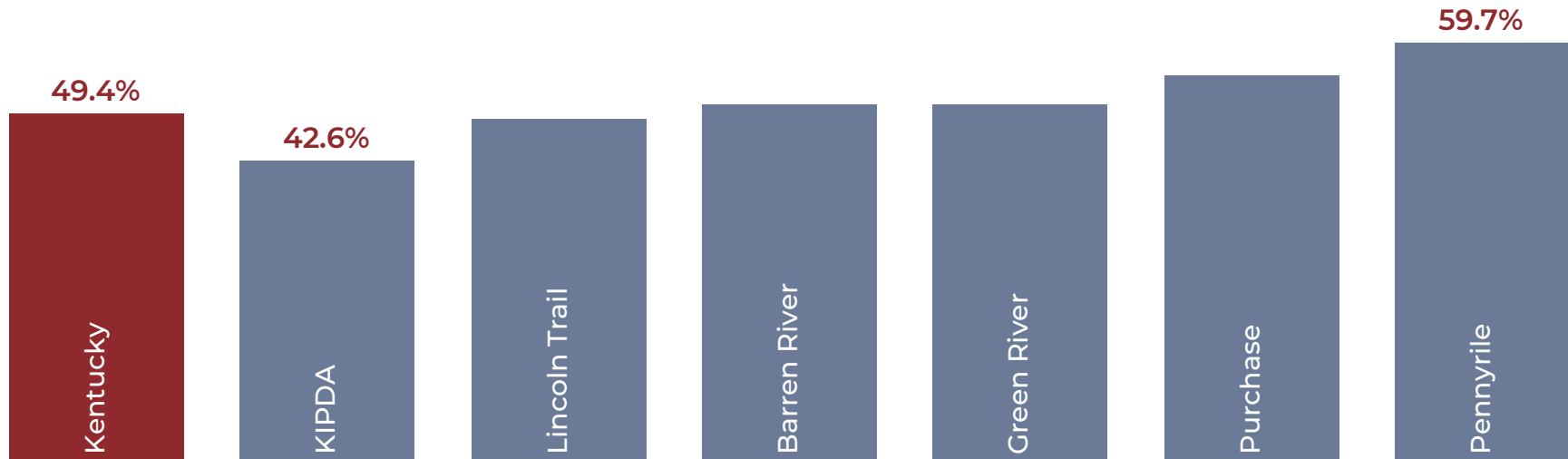


Unhealthy Weight Comparison (US rate: 66.2%)

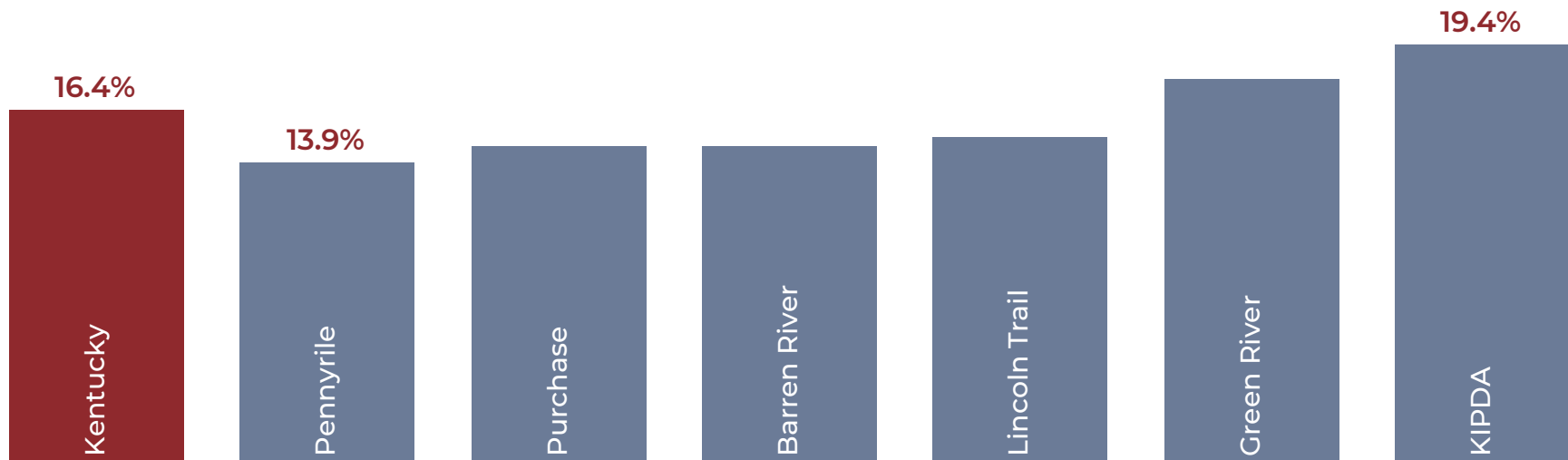


BEHAVIORAL RISK FACTOR COMPARISONS

Physically Inactive Comparison (US rate: 29.5%)



Unhealthy Drinking Comparison (US rate: 18.1%)



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